Bed Bugs

The gateway bug to better pest control

Allison Taisey Northeastern IPM Center **Cornell University**



Bed bugs support is in demand

- Media pressure
- **Staff** fear
- **★** HUD compliance
- Budget limitations



A series of fortunate events

2006: HUD issued PIH Notice on IPM

2007: HUD-USDA Interagency Agreement began

2008: Developed and piloted the IPM in Multifamily Housing Training

2009:Launched StopPests.org, made "The Tenants' Role in IPM DVD", subcontracted and trained 11 trainers, ran 3 IPM trainings

2010: Hired and trained peer educators, ran 10 trainings, started the StopPests Blog, presented for housing associations

2011: Ran 6 trainings and hired 2 trainers

2012: Launched the new StopPests.org, ran 8 trainings, wrote case studies, published the IPM Guide

IPM Training for Public Housing Authorities (PHAs)

HUD's Notice on IPM (PIH 2011-22)

Participating PHAs

- IPM in Multifamily Housing Trainings
- Consultation
- 50 Resident IPM Kits
- Tenant's Role in IPM DVD

General Public

- www.StopPests.org
- StopPests Blog
- E-mail/phone support
- Conference presentations

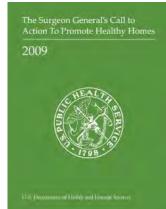




Making homes healthy

Integrated pest management is part of a nationwide Healthy Homes movement to reduce housing-based health hazards

- A healthy home is:
 - Dry
 - Clean
 - Ventilated
 - Safe
 - Contaminant-free
 - Maintained
 - Pest-free



Priority pests

- Cockroaches cause asthma in infants, trigger asthma attacks, and contaminate food
- Rodents such as mice and rats carry diseases, bite, destroy property, may cause fires, and may trigger asthma attacks
- Bed Bugs and their bites are a nuisance and are expensive to eliminate







Integrated Pest Management (IPM)

- 1. Inspect and monitor
- 2. Identify
- 3. Determine the scale of response
- 4. Respond
 - Non-chemical control
 - Changing people's behavior
 - Chemical control
 - Biological control
- 5. Evaluate effectiveness

Investing time and resources

- An IPM budget includes
 - Materials for caulking and sealing holes
 - * Free items for residents in need: cleaning supplies, mattress encasements, monitors, etc.
 - An IPM contract, including inspection and monitoring



Expected program outcomes

- Increased cooperation and communication between management, staff, residents, and contractors
- Decreased pesticide applications
- Infestations limited to periodic introductions that establish—no high-level infestations
- Increased partnership with outside agencies
- PHA will be a community leader for pest-free initiatives



Massachusetts

- Strong IPM program—networked with experts
- ▶ PHA providing treatment services, encasements, interceptors, and trying cuttingedge technology
- Managing bed bugs

Georgia

Strengths

- Motivated, enthusiastic staff
- A few interested residents
- Qualified, dedicated PMP
- In the preventative stage of bed bug and rat IPM

Challenges

- Family development
- A generation without housekeeping
- Pesticide misuse
- Cockroaches
- Mice
- Grease



Maine

- Recordkeeping system that is efficient and organized to find trends
- Work hand-in-hand with a prep company and pest management firm
- Afterschool program
- Resident education—don't let the bugs bite the babies



Pennsylvania

Before



After



Common challenges

- *Raising resident and staff standards for pest control
- Enforcing non-compliance
- Procuring IPM services
- Training staff
- Training residents
- Investing time and resources towards preventative measures
- Documentation



First steps

- 1. Convert the PHA to IPM—AMP by AMP, beginning with an IPM pilot site
- 2. Train site IPM team members using resources from www.stoppests.org
- 3. Inspect and monitor every unit to identify focus areas

Next steps continued

- 4. Reduce pest infestation—Allocate pest control time and resources to solve pest problems in focus areas using the steps of IPM
- 5. Reduce the risk of pest infestation—turn units over so that they are pest-free and sealed up, continue to educate staff and residents
- 6. Aim for early detection and rapid response—continue to monitor and inspect

What you can do

- Explore StopPests.org—use what you like and share your resources with us
- Let your local housing providers know you have expertise
- Partner with housing providers
 - Reviewing products
 - **★**Hiring contractors
 - Training residents and staff

